# **ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION**

as per ISO 14025 and EN 15804

Owner of the Declaration egetaepper a/s

Programme holder Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)

Publisher Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)

Declaration number EPD-EGE-20160028-CCA1-EN

Issue date 15/03/2016 Valid to 14/03/202

# **Epoca Woven Pile WT**

Woven wall-to-wall carpet, pile material 500-600 g/m² polyamide 6.6, textile fabric backing

ege®



www.bau-umwelt.com / https://epd-online.com





# **General Information**

ege <sup>®</sup>	Epoca Woven Pile WT Woven wall-to-wall carpet, pile material 500-600 g/m² PA 6.6, textile fabric backing					
Programme holder IBU - Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. Panoramastr. 1 10178 Berlin Germany	Owner of the Declaration egetaepper a/s Industrivej Nord 25 7400 Herning Denmark					
Declaration number EPD-EGE-20160028-CCA1-EN	Declared product / Declared unit  1 m² woven wall-to-wall carpet Epoca Woven Pile WT					
This Declaration is based on the Product Category Rules: Floor coverings, 07.2014 (PCR tested and approved by the SVR)	Scope:  The declaration applies to a group of similar products with a pile material of 500-600 g/m².  It is only valid in conjunction with a valid GUT/PRODIS licence.					
<b>Issue date</b> 15/03/2016	The carpet is woven at Bentzon Carpets, Roejle, Denmark. Dyeing and back coating processes are located in the ege® manufacturing site Gram,					
Valid to 14/03/2021	The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence; the IBU shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.					
/	Verification					
1041,01010 B. CO.	The CEN Norm /EN 15804/ serves as the core PCR					
Wiremanjes	Independent verification of the declaration according to /ISO 14025/					
Prof. DrIng. Horst J. Bossenmayer (President of Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.)	internally x externally					
Edmann	Angela Schindle					
Dr. Burkhart Lehmann	Angela Schindler					

# **Product**

# **Product description**

(Managing Director IBU)

Epoca Woven Pile WT - Woven wall-to-wall carpet having a pile material of polyamide 6.6 and a textile fabric backing.

The declaration applies to a group of products with a total pile material weight of 500-600 g/m².

The calculations refer to the average pile material weight of 550 g/m<sup>2</sup>.

The carpet is coloured by a continuous dyeing method.

#### Application

According to the use class as defined in EN 1307 the products can be used in all professional area which require class 33 or less.



# **Technical Data**

of the average product according to EN 1307

(Independent verifier appointed by SVR)

of the average product according to EN 1307								
Name	Value	Unit						
Product Form	Wall-to-wall carpet, width 4 m	ı						
Type of manufacture	Woven carpet, continuous dyed surface layer	ı						
Yarn type	Polyamide 6.6	-						
Secondary backing	Polyproplene	-						
Total pile weight	500-600	g/m²						
Total carpet weight	up to 2240	g/m <sup>2</sup>						

Additional product properties and performance ratings according to EN 1307 can be found on the Product Information System (PRODIS) using the PRODIS registration number of the product (www.pro-dis.info) or on the manufacturer's technical information section (www.egecarpets.com)



#### Base materials / Ancillary materials

Name	Value	Unit
Polyamide 6.6	25.1	%
Polyester	11.9	%
Polypropylene	4.1	%
Limestone	19.5	%
Aluminiumhydroxide	16.3	%
SBR-latex	22.8	%
Additives	0.3	%

#### Reference service life

The service life of textile floor coverings strongly depends on the correct installation taking into account the declared use classification and the adherence to cleaning and maintenance instructions.

A minimum service life of 10 years can be assumed, technical service life can be considerably longer.

# LCA: Calculation rules

#### **Declared Unit**

Name	Value	Unit
Declared unit	1	m <sup>2</sup>
Conversion factor to 1 kg (average product)	0.46	-
Mass reference (average product)	2.19	kg/m²

#### System boundary

Type of EPD: Cradle to grave

System boundaries of modules A, B, C, D:

#### A1-A3 Production:

Energy supply and production of the basic material, processing of secondary material, auxiliary material, transport of the material to the manufacturing site, emissions, waste water treatment, packaging material and waste processing up to the landfill disposal of residual waste (except radioactive waste). Credits for electricity and steam from the incineration of production waste are aggregated.

#### A4 Transport:

Transport of the packed textile floorcovering from factory gate to the place of installation.

# A5 Installation:

Installation of the textile floorcovering, production and transport of auxiliary material, waste processing up to the landfill disposal of residual waste (except radioactive waste), the production of the amount of carpet that occurs as installation waste incl. its transport to the place of installation.

Credits for electricity and steam from the incineration of packaging and installation waste leave the product system.

#### B1 Use:

Indoor emissions during the use stage. After the first year no product related VOC emissions are relevant due to known VOC decay curves of the product.

### **B2** Maintenance:

Cleaning of the textile floor covering for a period of 1 year:

Vacuum cleaning – electricity supply Wet cleaning – electricity, water consumption, production of the cleaning agent, waste water treatment. The declared values in this module have to be multiplied by the assumed service life of the floor covering in the building in question (see annex).

#### B3 - B7:

The modules are not relevant and therefore not declared.

#### C1 De-construction:

The floorcovering is de-constructed manually and no additional environmental impact is caused.

#### C2 Transport:

Transport of the carpet waste to a landfill, to the municipal waste incineration plant (MWI) or to the waste collection facility for recycling.

#### C3 Waste processing:

C3-1, C3-2: Landfill and waste incineration need no waste processing.

C3-3: Collection of the carpet waste, waste processing (granulating).

# C4 Disposal

C4-1, C4-2: Impact from landfill or from waste incineration (credits leave the system boundaries), C4-3: The pre-processed carpet waste leaves the system and needs no disposal.

# D Recycling potential:

D-A5: Energy credits from waste incineration of packaging and installation waste (processing with < 60% efficiency),

D-1, D-2: Energy credits from landfill disposal and from waste incineration of carpet waste at the end-of-life (processing with < 60% efficiency),

D-3: Energetic and substance related credits from recovery of the carpet at the end-of-life in a cement plant (substitution of material and fuel input in the cement kiln), transport from the reprocessing plant to the cement kiln.

# Comparability

Basically, a comparison or an evaluation of EPD data is only possible if all the data sets to be compared were created according to /EN 15804/ and the building context, respectively the product-specific characteristics of performance, are taken into account.



# LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information refers to the declared modules and is the basis for calculations or can be used for further calculations. All indicated values refer to the declared functional unit.

Transport to the construction site (A4)

Name	Value	Unit
Litres of fuel (truck, EURO 0-5 mix)	0.0079	l/100km
Transport distance	700	km
Capacity utilisation (including empty runs)	85	%
Gross density of products transported	630	kg/m³

Installation in the building (A5)

Name	Value	Unit
Auxiliary (adhesives)	0.4	kg
Material loss	0.2	kg

Polyethylene packaging waste and installation waste are considered to be incinerated in a municipal waste incineration plant.

#### Maintenance (B2)

Indication per m<sup>2</sup> floor covering and per year (see annex)

Name	Value	Unit
Maintenance cycle (wet cleaning)	1.5	1/year
Maintenance cycle (vacuum cleaning)	208	1/year
Water consumption (wet cleaning)	0.004	m <sup>3</sup>
Cleaning agent (wet cleaning)	0.09	kg
Electricity consumption	0.314	kWh

Further information on cleaning and maintenance see <a href="https://www.egecarpets.com">www.egecarpets.com</a>

### End of Life (C1-C4)

Three different end-of-life scenarios are declared and the results are indicated separately in module C. Each scenario is calculated as a 100% scenario.

Scenario 1: 100% landfill

Scenario 2: 100% municipal waste incineration (MWI) Scenario 3: 100% recycling in the cement industry

If combinations of these scenarios have to be calculated this should be done according to the following scheme:

EOL-impact = x% impact (Scenario 1)

- + y% impact (Scenario 2)
- + z% impact (Scenario 3)

Name	Value	Unit
Collected as mixed construction waste (scenario 1 and 2)	2.19	kg
Collected separately (scenario 3)	2.19	kg
Landfilling (scenario 1)	2.19	kg
Energy recovery (scenario 2)	2.19	kg
Energy recovery (scenario 3)	1.40	kg
Recycling (scenario 3)	0.79	kg

# Reuse, recovery and/or recycling potentials (D), relevant scenario information

The recovery or recycling potentials due to the three end-of-life scenarios (module C) are indicated separately.

Recycling in the cement industry (scenario 3) /VDZ e.V./

The organic material of the carpet is used as secondary fuel in a cement kiln. It mainly substitutes for lignite (60.0%), hard coal (27.4%) and petrol coke (12.6%).

The inorganic material is substantially integrated in the cement clinker and substitutes for original material input.



# LCA: Results

The declared result figures in module B2 have to be multiplied by the real service life (in years) of the floor covering in the building in question. The calculation formula is given in the annex.

#### Information on un-declared modules:

Modules B3 - B7 are not relevant during the service life of the carpet and are therefore not declared. Module C1, C3/1 and C3/2 cause no additional impact (see "LCA: Calculation rules") and are therefore not declared. Module C2 represents the transport for scenarios 1, 2 and 3. Column D represents module D/A5.

decia	red. I	vlodule	e C2 re	presen	ts the t	ranspo	ort for s	scenari	os 1,	2 an	d 3. C	columi	n D re	pre	sents	module	: D/A5.		
DESC	CRIP	ΓΙΟΝ (	OF THE	OF THE SYSTEM BOUNDARY (X = INCLUDED IN LCA; MND =								D = 1	10[	DULE	NOT D	ECLAF	RED)		
PRODUCT STAGE CONSTRUCTION PROCESS STAGE					USE STAGE								END OF LIFE STAGE				LO: BEYO! SYS	BENEFITS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARIES	
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy	use Operational water	use De-construction	demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse- Recovery-	Recycling- potential	
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В	7 (	:1	C2	C3	C4		D	
Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	MND	MND	MND	MNI	D MN	ND M	ND	Х	Х	Х		X	
RESL	RESULTS OF THE LCA - ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT: 1 m² floorcovering																		
Param eter	ι	Jnit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	C2	С	3/3	C4/1	C4/2	C4	/3	D	D/1	D/2	D/3	
GWP	[kg C	O <sub>2</sub> -Eq.]	12.40	0.09	1.84	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.	.01	1.92	4.47	0.0	0	-0.20	-0.07	-1.89	-0.73	
ODP	ODP [kg CFC11-Eq.]		6.34E-	3.69E-1	3 2.95E-	0.00E+	-0 1.31E	-8 2.09E-	14 1.07	7E-11	-11 4.13E-12		9 0.00	≣+0	-6.50E- 11	-4.98E- 11	-6.28E- 10	-4.58E-8	
AP		O <sub>2</sub> -Eq.]	2.52E-2						_		4.75E-4				-5.10E-4	-3.37E-4	-4.92E-3		
EP POCP		O <sub>4</sub> )³-Eq.] nene-Eq.:		3   1.02E-4 3   -1.48E-4					-6 3.9 -6 4.2		2.05E-3 5.08E-4				-3.49E-5 -4.24E-5		-3.37E-4 -4.09E-4		
ADPE	[kg S	Sb-Eq.]	4.95E-6	3.52E-9	2.28E-	6 0.00E+	0 1.14E	-6 2.00E-	10 2.5	2E-9	2.20E-8	-2.01E	7 0.00	Ē+0	-1.94E-8	-1.17E-8	-1.87E-7	-5.09E-7	
ADPF		MJ]	223.00	1.24 ing potent	25.80		7.03			.16	1.44	1.26	0.0	_	-2.76	-0.75	-26.60	-51.10	
Captio				tial; POCF	= Forma	ation pote	ential of tr	opospher	ic ozor	ne pho	tochemi	ical oxid	ants; Al	DPE					
DEGI	ш те	OF T	HEIC	A - RES				PF = Abio			ootential	for foss	ıl resou	rces					
								1							_ 1				
Param		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	C2	C3		C4/1	C4/2	C4/		D	D/1	D/2	D/3	
PER PER		[MJ]	17.81 0.00	0.07	4.19 0.00	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.0		0.09	0.05	0.0		-0.33 0.00	-0.25 0.00	-3.17 0.00	-0.28 0.00	
PER		[MJ]	17.81	0.07	4.19	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.0	_	0.09	0.05	0.0	_	-0.33	-0.25	-3.17	-0.28	
PENF		[MJ]	187.90	1.24	27.50	0.00	8.22	0.07	0.2		1.50	1.45	0.0		-3.34	-1.19	-32.26	-51.52	
PENF PENF		[MJ]	46.16 234.06	0.00 1.24	0.00 27.50	0.00	0.00 8.22	0.00	0.0		0.00 1.50	0.00 1.45	0.0	-	0.00 -3.34	0.00 -1.19	0.00 -32.26	0.00 -51.52	
SM		[kg]	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0		0.00	0.00	0.0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
RSF		[MJ]			3.36E-4	0.00E+0					.26E-3	1.17E-5							
	NRSF MJ 3.70E-2 8.62E-5 3.98E-3 0.00E+0 5.75E-4 4.89E-6 3.53E-5 2.63E-3 1.12E-4 0.00E+0 3.81E-4 -1.64E-4 -3.68E-3 -5.22E-4 FW m³ 4.45E-2 1.21E-4 1.26E-2 0.00E+0 6.11E-3 6.89E-6 1.08E-4 2.00E-4 1.00E-2 0.00E+0 -6.62E-4 -5.03E-4 -6.39E-3 -5.36E-3 -													se of = Use of non- M = Use					
		OF T		A – OU	TPUT	FLOW	S AND	) WAS	wate		GORI	ES:							

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	C2	C3/3	C4/1	C4/2	C4/3	D	D/1	D/2	D/3
HWD	[kg]	1.14E-5	0.00E+0	1.02E-6	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0							
NHWD	[kg]	1.76E-4	4.67E-3	1.29E+0	0.00E+0	6.22E-1	2.65E-4	5.94E-2	1.90E+0	5.40E-1	0.00E+0	-3.62E-1	-2.77E-1	-3.50E+0	-3.72E+1
RWD	[kg]	4.12E-3	1.69E-6	4.96E-4	0.00E+0	3.96E-4	9.62E-8	3.83E-5	2.52E-5	6.88E-5	0.00E+0	-2.33E-4	-1.78E-4	-2.25E-3	-8.07E-5
CRU	[kg]	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
MFR	[kg]	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
MER	[kg]	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EEE	[MJ]	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	6.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EET	[MJ]	0.00	0.00	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed; CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported electrical energy; EEE = Exported thermal energy



#### References

#### **Institut Bauen und Umwelt**

Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V., Berlin(pub.): Generation of Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs);

#### General principles

for the EPD range of Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU), 2013/04

www.bau-umwelt.de

# ISO 14025

DIN EN ISO 14025:2011-10: Environmental labels and declarations — Type III environmental declarations — Principles and procedures

# EN 15804

EN 15804:2012-04+A1 2013: Sustainability of construction works — Environmental Product Declarations — Core rules for the product category of construction products

#### **PCR Part A**

Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V., Berlin (pub.): Product Category Rules for Construction Products from the range of Environmental Product Declarations of Institut Bauen und Umwelt (IBU), Part A: Calculation Rules for the Life Cycle Assessment and Requirements on the Background Report, April 2013 www.bau-umwelt.de

#### **PCR Part B**

Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V., Berlin (pub.): Product Category Rules for Construction Products from the range of Environmental Product Declarations of Institut Bauen und Umwelt (IBU), Part B: Requirements on the EPD for floor coverings, V1.6, July 2014 www.bau-umwelt.de

#### EN 1307

DIN EN 1307: 2014-07:Textile floor coverings - Classification

#### EN 14041

DIN EN 14041:2008-05:Resilient, textile and laminate floor coverings

#### ISO 10874

DIN EN ISO 10874:2012-04:Resilient, textile and laminate floor coverings - Classification

#### EN 13501-1:

DIN EN 13501-1:2010-01: Fire classification of construction products and building elements - Part 1: Classification using data from reaction to fire tests

# VDZ e.V.:

Umweltdaten der deutschen Zementindustrie 2014



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